

## PROBLEM LIST III

## PONTYAGIN-THOM CONSTRUCTION

**Problem 1.** A regular fiber  $p^{-1}(y)$  for a map  $p: S^{n+2} \rightarrow S^n$ ,  $n \geq 4$ , is homeomorphic to  $S^2$ . Deduce from the Pontryagin theorem that  $p$  is null-homotopic.

**Problem 2.** Let  $f: S^{n+3} \rightarrow S^n$ ,  $n \geq 2$ , and  $M = f^{-1}(S^1)$ , a regular pull-back of a standard circle. Show that  $M$  is not homeomorphic to (a)  $\mathbb{R}P^4$ , (b)  $\mathbb{C}P^2$ .

**Problem 3.** Given  $f: S^{n+4} \rightarrow S^n$ ,  $n \geq 1$ , show that a regular fiber  $f^{-1}(y)$ ,  $y \in S^n$ , cannot be (a)  $\mathbb{R}P^4$ , (b)  $\mathbb{C}P^2$ , (c)  $\mathbb{C}P^2 \# \overline{\mathbb{C}P^2}$ .

**Problem 4.** Given  $f: S^{n+1} \rightarrow S^n$ ,  $S^{n+2} \rightarrow S^n$  and a degree 2 map  $h: S^n \rightarrow S^n$ , prove that  $h \circ f$  and  $h \circ h$  are null-homotopic for sufficiently big  $n$ . Specify the estimate on  $n$ .

**Problem 5.** Let  $H_n: S^3 \rightarrow S^2$  denotes a map with the Hopf invariant  $n$ . Show that a CW-complex  $X$  obtained by gluing a pair of 3-cells to  $S^2$  along  $H_2$  and  $H_3$ , is homotopy equivalent to  $\mathbb{C}P^2 \wedge S^3$ .

**Problem 6.** Let  $f_n = \Sigma^{n-2} f_2: S^{n+1} \rightarrow S^n$  be the suspension over the Hopf map  $f_2$  and  $g_n = f_n \circ f_{n+1}: S^{n+1} \rightarrow S^n$ ,  $h_n = f_n \circ f_{n+1} \circ f_{n+2}: S^{n+3} \rightarrow S^n$ .

- (1) Describe regular fibers of  $f_n$ ,  $g_n$  and  $h_n$ .
- (2) Show that  $g_n$  represent a generator of  $\pi_{n+2}(S^n) = \mathbb{Z}/2$  for sufficiently big  $n$  (specify how big should be  $n$ ).

## OBSTRUCTION THEORY

**Problem 7.** Determine an obstruction to extend a degree  $n$  map  $f: \mathbb{C}P^1 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}P^1$  to a map  $F: \mathbb{C}P^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}P^1$ .

**Problem 8.** Let  $f_n: \mathbb{C}P^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{C}P^2$ ,  $[z_0 : z_1 : z_2] \mapsto [z_0^n : z_1^n : z_2^n]$ .

- (1) Determine  $f_n^*: H^*(\mathbb{C}P^2) \rightarrow H^*(\mathbb{C}P^2)$ .
- (2) Describe the first obstruction  $o(f_n, f_m)$ .
- (3) determine the Euler number of the bundle  $f_n^* \xi|_{\mathbb{C}P^1}$ , induced from the canonical bundle  $\xi$  over  $\mathbb{C}P^2$ .
- (4) Describe the bundles  $f_n^*(T)|_{\mathbb{C}P^1}$  and  $f_n^*(\det)|_{\mathbb{C}P^1}$ , where  $T$  and  $\det$  are respectively the tangent and the determinant bundles on  $\mathbb{C}P^2$ .